

Family & Household Outcomes

- Home environment
- Family stress
- Family functioning
- Quality of sibling relationships

Interparental Outcomes

- Relationship quality
- Relationship satisfaction
- Dyadic adjustment
- Interparental communication
- Interparental conflict
- Conflict management skills
- Relationship stability and commitment
- Interparental separation

Intermediary factors

- Child's exposure to interparental conflict
- Child's perception and attributional processing of the conflict
- Child's adjustment to interparental conflict

Parent Outcomes

- Parenting practices
- Parental self-efficacy and competence
- Quality of (co-)parenting
- Confidence in (co-)parenting
- Mental health and psychological wellbeing

Parent-Child Relationship Outcomes

- Relationship quality
- Parent-child communication
- Parent-child conflict

Outcomes for the child throughout life

Infancy (0-2 years)

- Physiological symptoms of distress
- Self-regulation
- Sleep patterns

Childhood & Adolescence (2-19 years)

- Physiological symptoms of distress
- Internalising symptoms
- Externalising symptoms
- Social and interpersonal relationship competence
- Mental health and psychological wellbeing
- Academic performance
- Sleep patterns
- Physical health
- Risky health behaviours

Adulthood (>20 years)

- Social and interpersonal relationship competence
- Emotional and behavioural functioning
- Mental health and psychological wellbeing
- Academic performance
- Employment
- Economic outcomes
- Physical health
- Risky health behaviours
- Suicidality

Intergenerational transmission of negative outcomes

